# Maryland Historical Trust HISTORIC PROPERTIES State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

Survey No. B-4400 Magi No.

DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

Desognation .....

|  |   |   | huary paragraph and   | various elements v   |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| 1. Name  | (indicate pre   | eferred name)   |   |  |
| historic   | 410 West S  | Saratoga Street   | 1 :5  | Pegource Coun  |
| and/or common                                      | Tate Tempo  | orary Personnel   | k, two-bay, four  | The brid   |
| 2. Locati  | on  | and Jasper Stra   | matuda Street   | half of the  |
| street & number                                    | 410 W. Sa   | ratoga Street   | mere built/remod  | _ not for publication  |
| city, town   | Baltimore   | vicinity of   | congressional district  | Seventh  |
| state  | Maryland  | county  | Baltimore   | that the net<br>cornice are t  |
|  | fication  | altered, It is  | the work has been   | The fire   |
| district x building(s) x structure site Pul object | nership public private both blic Acquisition in process being considered not applicable | Status  X occupied  unoccupied  work in progress Accessible  yes: restricted  yes: unrestricted  no | Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military | museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other: |
| 4. Owner   | of Proper   | 'ty (give names an  | nd mailing addresses  | of <u>all</u> owners)  |
| name Wolfinson                                     | iasa S\S xie b  | DE PROBLEM FROM   | owi to siciono  | windows, a !   |
| street & number                                    | 318 N. Pa   |   | telephone no  | .:<br>MD 21201   |
|  | on of Lega  | al Description  |   | Y Yaoda-mos "  |
| DRUG RIFE  | allabodar nee   | city Courthouse   | ariar of the fi   | SEB696   |
| street & number                                    |   | alvert Street, Ro   | Tan ton the   | folio 158  |
| city, town   | Baltimore   |   | state   | MD   |
|  | sentation   | in Existing   | Historical Surve  | eys  |
|  |   |   |   |  |
| title  |   |   |   |  |
| title  |   |   | federal state   | county loca  |
|  | records   | A B A A D   | federal state   | county loca  |

# 7. Description

Survey No. B-4400

Condition \_\_ excellent good

fair

deteriorated ruins \_ unexposed

Check one \_\_\_ unaltered \_X altered

Check one original site

moved date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

# Resource Count: 1

The brick, two-bay, four-story building dates to the second The building sits on the northeast half of the 19th century. corner of Saratoga Street and Jasper Street (in actuality an alley). The building is part of a row of two-bay, four-story row houses that were built/remodelled at the same time. Unlike its neighbor to the east which was raised to four stories, this building was originally four stories and was built at the same time that the neighbor was remodelled: the fenestration patterns and cornice are identical, but there is a clear seam in the brick work. The street frontage is 16' and the depth is 60'.

The first story has been altered. It is covered with a veneer of 1960s formstone. The door is in the first bay. It has an air conditioning unit in the transom. Two large plate glass windows

fill the second bay. The windows are set in metal mutins.

The second and third stories have 2/2 sash windows with brick The fourth story has 2/2 splayed jack arches and wood sills. windows with wood sills and no lintel details.

The cornice of the shed roof consists of a projecting brick

stringcourse topped by a brick dentil course.

The west, alley wall is eight bays deep. The first five bays are four stories and the last three are three stories. fenestration along the first story consists of six, bricked in windows, a small window and a pair of solid double doors. second story consists of two short windows and six 2/2 sash windows with horizontal mutins. The third story has two short windows, two 2/2 sash windows with horizontal mutins, one 1/1 sash, and three short windows. The fourth story has two short windows, two 2/2 sash windows with horizontal mutins and one 1/1 sash window. The four-story wall has metal flashing along the cornice. The threestory wall has a two-brick corbelled cornice.

The interior of the front room has been remodelled in the 1960s with wallboarding and a curved suspended ceiling over the

back northwest corner.

| 1400<br>1500<br>1600<br>1700 | istoric<br>-1499<br>-1599<br>-1699<br>-1799<br>-1899 | arc | of Significance— theology-prehistoric theology-historic riculture thitecture mmerce mmunications |    | co<br>eo<br>er<br>er<br>en | nd justice<br>ommunity<br>onservatice<br>conomics<br>ducation<br>agineering<br>opporation<br>dustry<br>vention | plannir<br>on<br>g | ng    | law liter milit mus phil | ature    | chitecture | sciel scul socie hum thea | nce<br>pture<br>al/<br>anitarian |
|------------------------------|--|---|--|----|----------------------------|--|--------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Specific                     | dates  |   |  | В  | uilde                      | er/Archi   | tect u             | inkno | wn                       | complete | TON OP     | saona                     | 1018M - 511 O                    |
| check:                       | Appl   | nd/or<br>icable                         | Criteria:<br>Exception: _<br>ignificance:  | _A | B<br>B<br>atio             | 1.4  | D<br>D<br>_state   | _E    | _F<br>local              | G<br>G   |            | Easting                   | Zone                             |

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

This building, coupled with its remodelled rowhouse neighbor to the east, is an example of mid-nineteenth century speculative real estate practices and its applicable architectural design. The construction of two-bay units was a common way of limiting the amount of financial risk to the speculative builder, since the amount of money invested was minimized by the relative smallness of the project. The small amount of space within these houses is also indicative of the status of the laboring class whose means, however modest, permitted them to purchase or rent single family homes.

The presence of dwellings, or possibly combination shophouses, in this block indicates the residential character of the neighborhood in the mid nineteenth century. It is possible this building was originally a shop-house type. The first story would have been used for commercial purposes and the upper stories would have been used as dwelling quarters. Architectural historian Richard Longstreth writes that "shop-houses prevailed in emerging commercial centers of cities and towns alike through the early decades of the 19th century. Examples can still be seen in areas that have not experienced radical change, even though the shopfronts themselves have almost always been altered. upper section retaining a domestic character."1 The combination of residential and commercial space indicates the mixed use of the neighborhood during the nineteenth century. The two within the interior vestibule confirm that there were more than one tenant per building.

The changes to the building indicate changing aesthetics and new needs for commercially viable space in the twentieth century. (It is likely, however, that the first story was remodelled before the 1960s, but that is the only existing fabric.) The facade was opened up into to large windows, which suggest more of an office space than a retail space. The formstone veneer on the first story is an example of 1960s urban architectural renewal Baltimore-style.

<sup>1</sup> Longstreth, Buildings of Main Street, p. 24.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey NB-4400

Richard Longstreth, The Buildings of Main Street (Washington: Preservation Press, 1987).

| 10. Geograph   | ical Data     |                  |                   |           |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Acreage of nominated property Quadrangle nameBaltimore East Quad UTM References do NOT complete UTM references |               |                  | Quadrangle scale  |           |  |  |  |  |
| Zone Easting N   | orthing       | B Zone           | Easting           | Northing  |  |  |  |  |
| C  |               | D<br>F<br>H      |                   |           |  |  |  |  |
| Verbal boundary description  |               | lapping state or | county boundaries | 5         |  |  |  |  |
| state  | code          | county           |                   | code      |  |  |  |  |
| state  | code          | county           |                   | code      |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Form Prep  | ared By       |                  |                   |           |  |  |  |  |
| name/title Diane Shaw,   | Architectura  | l Historian      |                   |           |  |  |  |  |
| organization CHAP, Room  | 1037          |                  | date December     | 21, 1991  |  |  |  |  |
| street & number 417 E.   | Fayette Stree | et               | telephone 301-    | -396-4866 |  |  |  |  |
| city or town Baltimo   | re            |                  | state MD          |           |  |  |  |  |

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023 301-514-7600

#### COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

### **HISTORIC CONTEXT:**

Geographic Organization:
Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Industrial-Agricultural Transition, 1815-1870

Modern Period, 1930-present

Historic Period Themes: Architecture Economics

Resource Type:
Building

Historic Environment: Urban

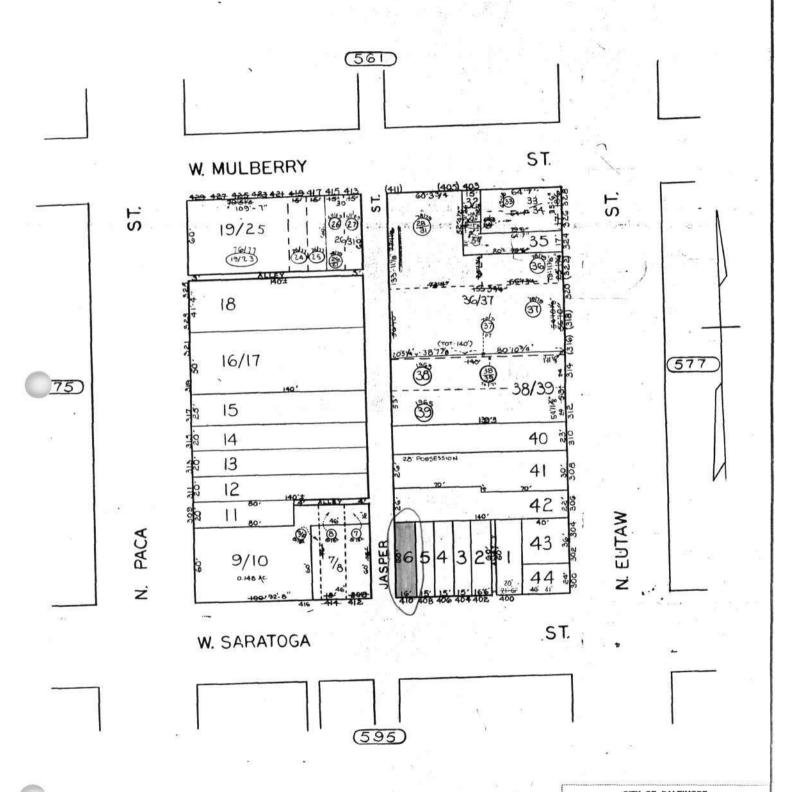
Historic Function and Use:

Residential/Commercial

Known Design Source: None

## REVISIONS

LOT 38/39 CONSD PER APP. C. SH. 94-70
LOTS 32/34 55COTT. PER DEED C. SH. 9830
LOTS 33 & 34 CONSD PER APP. C.SH. 9850
LOTS 26 & 27 CONSD PER APP. C.SH. 9976
LOTS 37/38/39 PER DEED C. SH. 242
LOTS 14 44 PER DEED C. SH. 409
19/25 PER APP.C.SH. 311-002
2667, 288/3.364-37 PER APP.E RES. CESH. 79-021
78,9/16 PER. DEED C. SH. 81-227



## NOTICE

THIS IS A REAL PROPERTY PLAT AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER ARTICLE 76(d) OF THE CITY CHARTER IT IS COMPILED FROM TITLE AND OTHER SOURCES AND IS NOT AN AUTHENTIC SURVEY.

CITY OF BALTIMORE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

PROPERTY LOCATION DIVISION

SECTION WARD 576 BLOCK ....

DATE NOV 1966 SCALE 17-50

CED BY P.L.W. TERED BY P.L.W.



B-4400 410 W. Savatoga St Baltimore MD Drane Shaw maryland SHPD Facade, SW elevation + alley